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DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Discipline and Ideas in the Social Sciences

Quarter 1 - Module 11:
Application of the Social Science Ideas and its Importance in Examining Socio-cultural, Economic, and Political Conditions

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Discipline and Ideas in the Social Sciences – SHS Grade 11/12
Quarter 1 – Week 11 -12

Module 11: Application of the Social Science Ideas and its importance in examining Socio-Cultural, Economic, and Political Conditions

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Introduction

The different ideas and disciplines in social sciences help us in the various aspects of our lives. So far, we have learned several social science ideas. Psychoanalysis studies our childhood growth and development. The Rational Choice Theory is about becoming rational through choosing our preferences. The creation of an institution is formed by the study of institutionalism. Narrowing and focusing on the things that an individual can do, especially women, is on Feminism Theory. Acceptance of the different phenomena which an individual or group experiences are interpreted through the study of Hermeneutical Phenomenology. Lastly, the interaction between human beings with their nature is explained through the study of the Human-Environment System.

In this module, you will learn the application of these ideas, which enables us to determine our role and examine the socio-cultural, economic, and political conditions of our country.

Objectives

MOST ESSENTIAL LEARNING COMPETENCY:
Apply the social science ideas and its importance in examining socio – cultural, economic and political conditions.

At the end of the module, you should be able to:

1. Identify the different social science ideas;
2. Explain clearly the different social science ideas and its importance; and
3. Apply the different social science ideas and its importance in examining socio – cultural, economic and political conditions in a given social issues.

Since you already know our target for this module, are you ready to learn more? I hope that you will enjoy all the activities and reading materials that we have prepared for you. Good luck and happy learning to you.

Vocabulary List

1. **Feminist theory**- viewing the social world in a way that eliminates the forces that create and support inequality, oppression, and injustice, and in doing so, promotes the pursuit of equality and justice.
2. **Hermeneutical Phenomenology** - it is concerned with the life world or human experience as it is lived.
3. **Human-Environment System** - it is a scientific framework that aims to understand the interactions between human system and environment systems and how changes in one consequently affect the other.
4. **Institutional theory** - is a theory on the deeper and more resilient aspects of social structure. It considers the processes by which structures, including schemes, rules, norms, and routines, become established as authoritative guidelines for social behaviour.
5. **Psychoanalysis** - refers to the theories on the human mind that is used in treating mental disorders and illnesses.
6. **Rational Choice** - also known as choice theory or rational action theory, is a framework for understanding and often formally modelling social and economic behavior. The basic premise of rational choice theory is that aggregate social behavior results from the behavior of individual actors, each of whom is making their individual decisions.

That is just the beginning. Are you ready to learn more? Good Luck and Enjoy!

Pre-Test

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DIRECTIONS. Choose the best answer to the following questions/statements below. Write the chosen letter on a separate sheet of paper.

1. All of the statements below pertain to Feminism ***EXCEPT***:

   A. Feminism is a theory in the social sciences that began in the early 19th century addressing and emphasizing the issue of women's participation in national elections.

   B. Feminism is a theory that emphasizes motherhood as a core concern of society.

C. Feminism is concerns with women's issues which includes domestic violence, issue of care, household, and motherhood.
D. Feminism allows women to dominantly control all the powers in society.

2. Which of the following is a scientific framework that aims to understand the interactions between human systems and environmental systems and how changes in one consequently affect the other is being pursued by the study called?
A. Psychoanalysis B. Feminism Theory
C. Rational Choice Theory D. Human-Environment System

3. It aims of helping clients to bring about a major change in their whole perspective in life pursued by the study called _____
A. Psychoanalysis B. Feminism Theory
C. Rational Choice Theory D. Human-Environment System

4. It focuses on empowering women and addressing inequality between men and women.
A. Psychoanalysis B. Feminism Theory
C. Rational Choice Theory D. Human-Environment System

5. It highlights human experience and consciousness in the study of society and social phenomena.
A. Hermeneutic Phenomena B. Institutionalism
C. Rational Choice Theory D. Human-Environment System

6. It is an approach to studying how societies are being organized and managed.
A. Hermeneutic Phenomena B. Institutionalism
C. Rational Choice Theory D. Human-Environment System

7. It is concerned with the life world or human experience as it is lived.
A. Hermeneutic Phenomena B. Institutionalism
C. Rational Choice Theory D. Human-Environment System

8. It studies and views an institution as a set of established laws, customs, and practices that manifest its existence in society through power, relations, influence, coercion, or even physical structures.
A. Hermeneutic Phenomena B. Institutionalism
C. Rational Choice Theory D. Human-Environment System

9. Which of the following is a framework for understanding and often formally modeling social and economic behavior?
A. Psychoanalysis B. Feminism Theory
C. Rational Choice Theory D. Human-Environment System

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10. It focused more on how humans affect and are affected by the environment

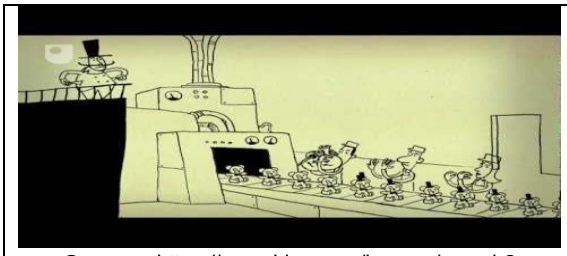
A. Psychoanalysis B. Feminism Theory

LET'S CHECK THE RESULT

RATING	LEVEL
10-8	***EXCELLENT!*** Congratulations! You can proceed to the next page and continue to learn the lesson.
7-5	***BETTER!*** You can go back to those lessons that you've missed and continue.
4-3	***VERY GOOD!*** You can improve your knowledge and continue to learn the next lesson.
2-0	***NEEDS IMPROVEMENT!*** This module will help you to learn better with the new lesson. You can do it. Let's open the next page.

LESSON 1: Different Social Science Ideas, its Importance, and Application

SOCIAL SCIENCE IDEAS	IMPORTANCE	APPLICATION
Psychoanalysis Source: https://www.bing.com/images/search?	A set of theories and therapeutic techniques related to the study of the unconscious mind, which together forms a method of treatment for mental disorders. The discipline was established in the early 1890s by Austrian neurologist Sigmund Freud	Psychoanalysis aims at helping clients to bring about a major change in their whole perspective in life.
Rational Choice Theory Also known as choice theory or rational action theory	It is a framework for understanding and often formally	It is used in framing individual behavior to easily predict

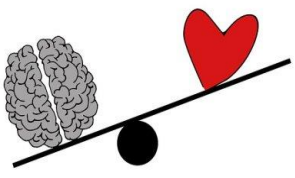
 Source: https://www.bing.com/images/search?	modeling social and economic behavior.	individual preferences and choices.
Institutionalism Source: https://www.bing.com/images/search?	It is an approach or a perspective that studies formal and informal institutions and how they affect society. It studies and views an institution as a set of established laws, customs and practices that manifest its existence in society through power, relations, influence, coercion, or even physical structures.	It is an approach to studying how societies are being organized and managed.
Feminist Theory Source: https://www.bing.com/images/search?	It aims to understand the nature of gender inequality. It examines women's and men's social roles, experiences, interests, chores, and feminist politics in a variety of fields, such as anthropology and sociology, communication, media studies, psychoanalysis, home economics, literature, education, and philosophy.	It focuses on empowering women and addressing inequality between men and women.
Hermeneutical Phenomenology	It is concerned with the life world or human experience as it is lived. The focus is toward illuminating details and seemingly trivial aspects within	It highlights human experience and consciousness in the study of society and social phenomena.

 Source: https://www.bing.com/images/search?	experience that may be taken for granted in our lives, to create meaning and achieve a sense of understanding.	
Human-Environment System Source: https://www.bing.com/images/search?	It is a scientific framework that aims to understand the interactions between the human system and environment systems and how changes in one consequently affect the other.	It focused more on how humans aspects and are affected by the environment.

TASK NO.1: MATCHMAKER!

DIRECTION: Your task is to identify the different social science ideas and their importance through matching the given pictures in the first column with the words found in the second column. Write your answers in a separate sheet of paper.

Can you still remember our previous lesson? Let's see! Can you try this?

COLUMN 1	COLUMN 2
1.  https://www.bing.com/images/search?view	**A. Institutionalism Theory**

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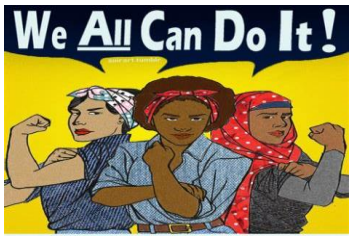
2.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/

B. Human-Environment System

3. 

https://www.bing.com/images/search?view

C. **Psychoanalysis**

4.

https://www.bing.com/images/search?view

D. **Rational Choice Theory**

5.

https://www.bing.com/images/search?view

E. **Feminist Theory**

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TASK NO. 2: BE CONCISE!

DIRECTION: Your task is to explain clearly the different social science ideas and its importance Write your answers in a separate sheet of paper.

STUDY	DESCRIPTION	IMPORTANCE
Psychoanalysis		
Rational Choice Theory		

Institutionalism		
Feminist Theory		
Hermeneutical Phenomenology		
Human-Environment System		

TASK NO.3: CAN WE DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT?

DIRECTION: From the given situations below, your task is to explain clearly and concisely the different social science ideas and its importance by giving your reaction or opinion about it. Write your answer in a separate sheet of paper.

1. A survey involves a sample size of 135 students, ages 16 to 24. They are predominantly students of prominent universities in the Philippines. According to the survey, 96 percent of the participants reported having experienced an episode of moderately intense to very intense depression during their stay in school and had thought of committing suicide. What do you think are the common reason/s why students would want to commit suicide?

   _____
   _____
   _____
   _____

2. The Philippines is reportedly having high risks of vulnerability to environmental disasters such as typhoons, earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, and a pandemic as the most recent. What do you think would are the causes and effects of these disasters in our country?

   _____
   _____
   _____
   _____
   _____

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3. Philippine National Police (PNP) reported that, as of June 11, 2020, the agency has recorded 2,183 cases of violence against women and children since the imposition of community quarantine in various parts of the country last March. They suffered from gender-based violence, particularly in the form of sexual abuse, trafficking, prostitution, and online sexual exploitation. What are the common causes of these incidents and what can the government do about it?

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Rubrics for a the Short Essay

CATEGORY	Poor (2points)	Fair (3 points)	Good (4 points)	Excellent (5 points)	SCORE
Introductory paragraph	The introduction does not clearly state the topic	The introduction states the topic	The introduction clearly states the topic	The introduction is very interesting, clearly states the topic that will be developed in the essay.	
Content	The writer is unclear about the topic he or she is writing about. The discussion is not focused.	The writer shows an understanding of the topic, but some ideas are not fully developed.	The writer has a good control of the topic he or she is writing about. Main ideas are adequately developed.	The writer demonstrates a superior understanding of the topic he or she is writing about. Main ideas are fully developed.	
Conclusion	The essay does not contain a detailed conclusion. The meaning of the discussion is not clear.	The essay has a conclusion restating the main points. The conclusion is not fully clear.	The essay has a detailed conclusion restating the main points.	The essay has a detailed conclusion restating the main points and wrapped up the paper satisfactorily.	
Application of Ethical Perspectives/Concepts towards the given issue or situations.	Unable to apply ethical perspectives/concepts.	Student ethical perspectives/concepts application is inaccurate.	Student ethical perspectives/concepts application is accurate but does not consider the specific implications of the application.	Student ethical perspectives/concepts is accurate, and is able to consider full implications of the application.	

Sources: https://www.rcampus.com/rubricshowc.cfm?code=V4W3C7&sp=true&
https://www.k-state.edu/assessment/toolkit/measurement/valuerubrics.html

Numerical Score Interpretation

Score	Numerical Rating	Interpretation
10	100%	Excellent
9	98%	
8	96%	Very Good
7	94%	
6	92%	Good
5	90%	
4	88%	Fair
3	86%	
2	84%	Needs Improvement
1	80%	

DIRECTIONS. Choose the best answer to the following questions/statements below. Write the chosen letter on a separate sheet of paper.

1. It studies and views an institution as a set of established laws, customs, and practices that manifest its existence in society through power, relations, influence, coercion, or even physical structures.
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   C. Rational Choice Theory D. Human-Environment System

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2-0	***NEEDS IMPROVEMENT!*** This module will help you to learn better with the new lesson. You can do it. Let's open the next page.

Additional Activities

DIRECTIONS: Your task is to examine the situations/conditions below and check (✓) the appropriate box in which that particular condition/s belongs. Write your answers in a separate sheet of paper.

CONDITION/S OR SITUATION/S	SOCIO-CULTURAL	ECONOMIC	POLITICAL
1. The growing number of suicide cases in the Philippines among teenagers.			
2. Women are given a chance and opportunity to earn for their living.			
3. Men and women nowadays are free to choose who they wanted to marry, for fixed marriages were traditionally practiced.			
4. The conversion of farmland into modern and expensive villages and subdivisions.			
5. The rampant issue of corruption in different institutions of the government.			
6. The growing number of women occupying higher positions in leading industries worldwide.			
7. Alleged corruption on the distribution of the Social Amelioration Program (SAP) during the pandemic.			
8. The increasing number of teenagers experiencing severe depression brought about by their bad experiences in the family as well as from peer pressure.			
9. The growing number of malls and other commercial establishments in rural areas all over the Philippines.			
10. Women nowadays are more aggressive in terms of family decision making which was formerly headed by the patriarch.			

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Answer Key

PRE-TEST	PRACTICE TASK NO.1 MATCHMAKER!	POST-TEST
1. D 6. B 2. D 7. A 3. A 8. A 4. B 9. C 5. A 10. D	1. Rational – Choice Theory 2. Psychoanalysis 3. Feminism Theory 4. Institutionalism 5. Human-Environment system	1. B 6. A 2. C 7. D 3. D 8. A 4. A 9. B 5. B 10.D
PRACTICE TASK NO. 2. BE CONCISE! – The answers may vary. **PRACTICE TASK NO. 3. CAN WE DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT?** – The answers may vary. **ADDITIONAL ACTIVITY. – LET US EXAMINE IT** -The answers may vary.		

Sources

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Greg Tabios Pawilen, Ph.D. and Reidan Manzano Pawilen, M.S, Discipline, and Ideas in the Social Sciences for Senior High School.

PICTURES:

Rational Choice Theory

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Feminist picture

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Institutionalism Theory picture

https://www.bing.com/images/search?view=detailV2&ccid=ae4jkaev&id=A2D04B8CCC7F7410300B2DA379E9D9469239E3FF&thid=OIP.ae4jkaevrBTrktVi_8zZCAHaHW&mediaurl=http%3a%2f%2fwww.managementexchange.com%2fsites%2fdefault%2ffiles%2fstyles%2flarge%2fpublic%2fStakeholder%2520Theory.jpg%3fitok%3dvU3Zx3lG&exph=476&expw=480&q=institutionalism+theory+in+art&simid=608028860545567060&ck=6570DE1B470D17E9F57752081658E95D&selectedIndex=204&ajaxhist=0

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